

22.—Samples of Wages and Hours of Labour for unskilled Factory Labour in Canada, 1921, 1922 and 1923.

| Industries and Occupations. | Unit. | 1921. | | 1922. | | 1923. | |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | Wages. | Hours per week. | Wages. | Hours per week. | Wages. | Hours per week. |
| | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | | |
| Halifax, No. 1..... | Hour | .37½ | 50 | .27½ | 50 | .27½ | 48 |
| Pictou, No. 1..... | Week | 15.00 | 59 | 15.00 | 59 | 13.50-15.00 | 59 |
| Sydney, No. 1..... | Hour | .29 | 60 | .28 | 59 | .33 | 60 |
| Halifax, No. 2..... | Hour | .35 | 55 | .32 | 50 | .30 | 50 |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | | |
| St. John, No. 1..... | Day | 3.10 | 54 | 2.25 | 54 | 2.50 | 54 |
| St. John, No. 2..... | Hour | .25 | 60 | .25 | 60 | .28 | 60 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | |
| Quebec, No. 1..... | Hour | .30 | 48 | .30 | 48 | .30 | 54 |
| Montreal, No. 1..... | Hour | .35 | 50 | .30 | 45 | .32½ | 45 |
| Montreal, No. 2..... | Week | 15.00 | 48 | 16.00 | 48 | 14.00 | 48 |
| Montreal, No. 3..... | Week | 15.00 | 58 | 18.00 | 58 | 18.00 | 58 |
| Montreal, No. 4..... | Hour | .37½ | 55 | .37½ | 55 | .40 | 55 |
| Montreal, No. 5..... | Hour | .40 | 50 | .35 | 50 | .35 | 50 |
| Montreal, No. 6..... | Hour | .31 | 55 | .25 | 55 | .25 | 55 |
| Montreal, No. 7..... | Hour | .40 | 48 | .40 | 48 | .40 | 48 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | |
| Guelph, No. 1..... | Hour | .38 | 49½ | .35 | 49½ | .33½ | 49½ |
| Ingersoll, No. 1..... | Week | 18.00 | 60 | 18.74 | 60 | 18.60 | 60 |
| Hamilton, No. 1..... | Hour | .40 | 55 | .45 | 50 | .45 | 50 |
| Toronto, No. 1..... | Hour | .35 | 50 | .35 | 50 | .30-.35 | 50 |
| Toronto, No. 2..... | Hour | .34 | 55 | .25-.32½ | 55 | .25-.32½ | 55 |
| Toronto, No. 3..... | Hour | .40 | 50 | .37½ | 50 | .37½ | 50 |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | | |
| Winnipeg, No. 1..... | Week | 20.20 | 44 | 17.30 | 54 | 17.30 | 54 |
| Winnipeg, No. 2..... | Hour | .50 | 50 | .42½ | 50 | .42½ | 50 |
| Winnipeg, No. 3..... | Hour | .40-.45 | 48 | .40-.45 | 48 | .40-.45 | 48 |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | | |
| Regina, No. 1..... | Hour | .50 | 44 | .50 | 44 | .50 | 44 |
| Alberta— | | | | | | | |
| Calgary, No. 1..... | Week | 24.00 | 48 | 24.48 | 48 | 21.60 | 48 |
| Calgary, No. 2..... | Hour | .45 | 48 | .40 | 48 | .40 | 48 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | |
| Vancouver, No. 1..... | Day | 4.20 | 44 | 3.78 | 44 | 3.78 | 44 |
| Vancouver, No. 2..... | Hour | .52½ | 44 | .47½ | 44 | .45 | 44 |
| Vancouver, No. 3..... | Hour | .35 | 55 | .30-.35 | 55 | .30-.40 | 55 |

23.—Wages per Hour and Hours worked per Week in leading Trades in Canadian Cities, 1921, 1922 and 1923.

| Trades. | Unit. | Halifax. | | Montreal. | | Toronto. | | Winnipeg. | | Vancouver. | |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| | | Wages. | Hours per week. | Wages. | Hours per week. | Wages. | Hours per week. | Wages. | Hours per week. | Wages. | Hours per week. |
| | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| 1. Building Trades— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bricklayers and masons..... | 1921 Hour. | .75 | 44 | .90-1.00 | 44-50 | 1.00 | 44 | 1.15 | 44 | 1.06½ | 44 |
| | 1922 Hour. | .70-.75 | 44 | .90 | 44-50 | 1.00 | 44 | 1.15 | 44 | 1.06½ | 44 |
| | 1923 Hour. | .90 | 44 | 1.00 | 44-50 | 1.00 | 44 | 1.10 | 44 | 1.06½ | 44 |
| Carpenters..... | 1921 Hour. | .66 | 44-54 | .60-.70 | 44-55 | .90 | 44 | .90 | 44 | .81½ | 44 |
| | 1922 Hour. | .55-.57 | 44-54 | .50-.65 | 44-60 | .80-.90 | 44 | .85-.90 | 44 | .81½ | 44 |
| | 1923 Hour. | .57 | 44 | .60-.72½ | 50-60 | .85-.90 | 44 | .85 | 44 | .84½ | 44-48 |
| Plumbers..... | 1921 Hour. | .70 | 44 | .62½-.75 | 44-60 | .90 | 44-48 | 1.00 | 44 | .90 | 44 |
| | 1922 Hour. | .60 | 44 | .60-.70 | 44-50 | .90 | 44 | .90 | 44 | .90-1.00 | 44 |
| | 1923 Hour. | .60 | 44 | .70-.85 | 44-50 | .90 | 44 | .90-1.00 | 44 | 1.00 | 44 |
| Builders' labourers..... | 1921 Hour. | .40-.45 | 54 | .30-.40 | 44-60 | .50-.60 | 44 | .50-.55 | 44-60 | .50-.62½ | 44 |
| | 1922 Hour. | .40 | 44-54 | .30-.35 | 50-60 | .45-.60 | 44 | .40-.45 | 44-60 | .50-.56½ | 44 |
| | 1923 Hour. | .30-.40 | 44-60 | .30-.50 | 50-60 | .40-.65 | 44 | .35-.50 | 44-60 | .50 | 44 |